Rats Mice Other rodents



# C3H Mouse

- Strain name: C3H/HeNRi
- **Type:** Inbred mouse
- Origin: National Institutes of Health (USA) 1996 (F169)
- Colour and related genotype: Agouti mouse, A/A - MHC: Haplotype H2k

20

Bigamous mating

■ **Breeding:** Excellent breeder

## Description of our model

The C3H strain was developed by STRONG in 1920 from a cross of BAGG ALBINO female with DBA male. It was selected for a high incidence of mammary tumours. This sensitivity to mammary tumours is due to an exogenous virus transmitted by the mother's milk (the Mouse Mammary Tumour Virus - MMTV). In 1930, STRONG sent a colony to ANDERVONT who in turn sent one to HESTON (at generation F35). HESTON stock was then transferred to the NIH in 1951 (generation F51). C3H/HeN mice are used in a wide range of studies. They are homozygous for the Pde6b<sup>rd1</sup> allele and have an early onset severe retinal degeneration that causes blindness at weaning age. This strain has a high incidence of hepatoma. Even if MMTV is not present, virgin and breeding females can develop mammary tumours. Despite an atherogenic diet, C3H/HeN mice do not develop aortic atherosclerosis, in contrast to the C57BL/6J. There is a genetically mediated difference between the C3H/HeN and the C3H/HeJ regarding their response to bacterial endotoxin (LPS). This response is linked to the TL4 protein (Toll-like receptor 4; previously lps). C3H/HeN are *Tlr4*<sup>lps-n</sup> (toll-like receptor 4; normal LPS response), previously LPS<sup>n</sup>. This strain will have a normal response to an LPS challenge, it is said to be endotoxin-sensitive. Per contra, the C3H/HeJ strain is Tlr4lps-d, previously  $LPS^n$  and said to be endotoxin-resistant.

Important: This strain no longer carries MMTV (Mouse Mammary Tumour Virus).



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#### Main application and research fields

- Cardiovascular research
- General studies
- Inflammation
- Neuro-sensorial biology
- Oncology

#### Litter size at birth Weaning % Productivity index Sterility % Gestation time 18 and 20 days

### Our added value

Age in days

5.23

90

0.62

2

- The « JANVIER LABS Genetic Policy », a specific programme, guarantees homozygosity autosomal pairs.
- Animals with the SPF or SOPF standards.
- A gentling policy for docile and easy-to-handle animals.
- Optimal stability conditions of our models during shipments, thanks to our dedicated and internal transport service.
- A scientific support with a team of Veterinarians and

#### The available scientific bibliography:

Research has been conducted, all over the world, from models bred in our laboratories.

Discover our updated bibliography of available studies on our Internet website, heading: Customer Support.

### Our additional offer



